## Trigonometry (Q 5, Paper 2)

1999

5 (a) $a b c$ is a right-angled triangle with $|\angle a c b|=90^{\circ}$, $|a b|=13,|b c|=5$ and $|a c|=12$.
Find, as fractions, the value of $\sin \angle a b c$ and the value of $\tan \angle b a c$.

(b) In the diagram, $o$ is the centre of the circle with radius length 5 and $p$ and $q$ are points on the circle. $|\angle p o q|=80^{\circ}$.
Find, correct to two places of decimals,
(i) the area of triangle poq
(ii) the area of the shaded region, taking $\pi=3 \cdot 14$.

(c) Two ships, $A$ and $B$, leave port $k$ at noon. $A$ is travelling due East and $B$ is travelling East $70^{\circ}$ South, as shown.
Calculate, to the nearest km, the distance between $A$ and $B$ when $A$ is 8 km from $k$ and $B$ is 12 km from $k$.


## Answers

$5 \quad$ (a) $\frac{12}{13}, \frac{5}{12}$
(b) (i) $12 \cdot 31$ units $^{2}$
(ii) $5 \cdot 13$ units $^{2}$
(c) 12 km

