## Geometry (Q 4, Paper 2)

## 2003

4 (a) In the diagram, $L, M$ and $N$ are parallel lines. They make intercepts of the indicated lengths on $J$ and $K . a b$ is parallel to $J$.
(i) Write down the length of [ab].
(ii) Write down the length of $[a c]$.

(b) (i) Prove that the sum of the degree-measures of the angles of a triangle is $180^{\circ}$.
(ii) Deduce that the degree-measure of an exterior angle of a triangle is equal to the sum of the degree-measures of the two remote interior angles.
(c) (i) Construct a triangle $a b c$ in which $|a b|=10.5 \mathrm{~cm},|b c|=5 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $|a c|=8.5 \mathrm{~cm}$.
(ii) Choose any point $p$ that is outside the triangle and construct the image of $a b c$ under the enlargement of scale factor 0.4 and centre $p$.
(iii) Given that the area of this image triangle is $3.36 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$, calculate the area of the original triangle $a b c$.

## Answers

4 (a) (i) 5
(ii) 6
(c) (iii) $21 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

