## DIFFERENTIATION & FUNCTIONS (Q 6, 7 & 8, PAPER 1)

## 2004

- 6 (a) Let g(x) = 1 kx. Given that g(-3) = 13, find the value of k.
  - (b) Let  $f(x) = x^3 3x^2 + 1$ ,  $x \in \mathbf{R}$ .
    - (i) Find f(-1) and f(3).
    - (ii) Find f'(x), the derivative of f(x).
    - (iii) Find the co-ordinates of the local maximum point and of the local minimum point of the curve y = f(x).
    - (iv) Draw the graph of the function *f* in the domain  $-1 \le x \le 3$ .

Use your graph to:

- (v) estimate the range of values of x for which f(x) < 0 and x > 0
- (vi) estimate the range of values of x for which f'(x) < 0.

Answers $(x) = A$					
0	(a) 4 (b) (i) $-3, 1$ (v) $0.7 < x < 2.7$	(ii) $3x^2 - 6x$ (vi) $0 < x < 2$	(iii) (0, 1), (2, -3)		

7 (a) Differentiate with respect to *x*: (i)  $2x^5$ 

- (ii)  $4(3-x^2)$ .
- (b) (i) Differentiate  $(x^2 4)(x^2 + 3x)$  with respect to x.
  - (ii) Given that  $y = (x^2 2x 3)^3$ , show that  $\frac{dy}{dx} = 0$  when x = 1.
- (c) A jet is moving along an airport runway. At the instant it passes a marker it begins to accelerate for take-off. From the time the jet passes the marker, its distance from the marker is given by

$$s=2t^2+3t,$$

where s is in metres and t is in seconds.

- (i) Find the speed of the jet at the instant it passes the marker (t = 0).
- (ii) The jet has to reach a speed of 83 metres per second to take off. After how many seconds will the jet reach this speed?
- (iii) How far is the jet from the marker at that time?
- (iv) Find the acceleration of the jet.
- 8 (a) Let g(x) = 3x 7.

(i) Find g(7).

- (ii) Find the value of k for which g(7) = k[g(0)].
- (b) Differentiate  $x^2 + 3x$  with respect to x from first principles.

(c) Let 
$$f(x) = \frac{1}{x+3}, x \in \mathbf{R}, x \neq -3.$$

- (i) Find f'(x), the derivative of f(x).
- (ii) There are two points on the curve y = f(x) at which the slope of the tangent is -1. Find the co-ordinates of these two points.
- (iii) Show that no tangent to the curve y = f(x) has a slope of 1.

## Answers

7	(a) (i) $10x^4$	(ii) -8 <i>x</i>		
	(b) (i) $4x^3 + 9x^2 - 8x - 12$	(ii) $(6x-6)(x^2 -$	$(2x-3)^2$	
	(c) (i) $3 \text{ m s}^{-1}$	(ii) 20 s	(iii) 860 m	(iv) $4 \text{ m s}^{-2}$
8	(a) (i) 14 (b) $2x + 3$	(ii) -2		
(c)	$(i) -\frac{1}{\left(x+3\right)^2}$	(ii) (-2, 1), (-4, -	-1)	